

Day 1

## 1-3 Points, Lines, Planes

3 undefined terms:

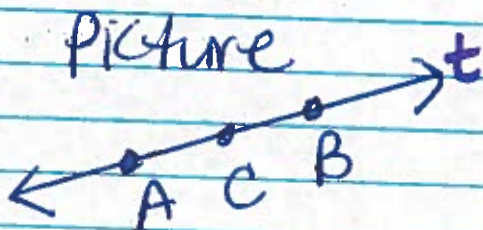
- 1) point
- 2) line
- 3) plane

Point is a location that has no size and is represented by a dot and a capital letter.

•A

Space is the set of all points.

Line is a series of points that extends in 2 opposite directions without end.



Symbol (2 letters in symbol)

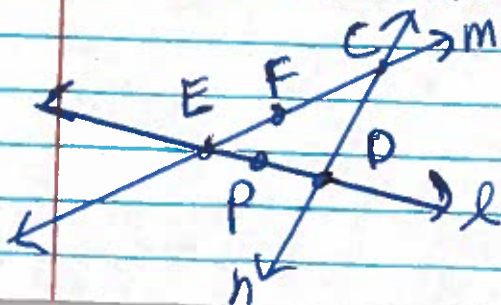
$\overleftrightarrow{AB}$  or  $\overleftrightarrow{BA}$

or line  $t$

$\overleftrightarrow{AC}$ ,  $\overleftrightarrow{CA}$ ,  $\overleftrightarrow{BC}$ ,  $\overleftrightarrow{CB}$

Collinear Points: points that lie on the same line

Noncollinear Points: points that do not lie on the same line



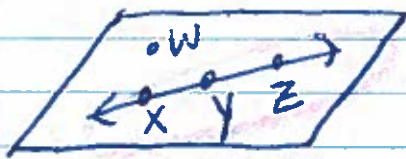
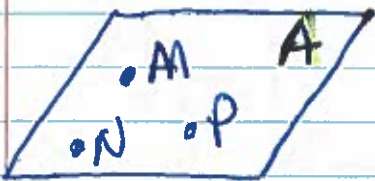
collinear: E, F, C or E, P, D

noncollinear: C, D, P

Plane is a flat surface that has no thickness, and extends in all directions.

- you name it by 3 noncollinear points or by a single capital letter in the corner

Picture



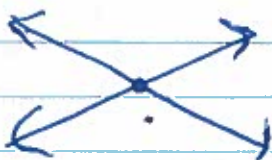
Symbol

plane A  
OR  
plane MNP

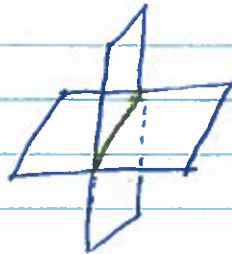
cannot plane XYZ  
plane WXY  $\uparrow$   
collinear

Postulate or Axiom is an accepted statement of fact

Theorem is a conjecture that is proven



2 Lines intersect  
a point.



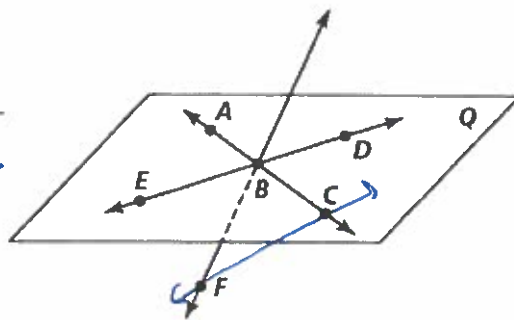
2 planes  
intersect at  
one line.



**Practice 1-3** ..... **Points, Lines, and Planes**

Refer to the diagram at the right for Exercises 1–15.

1. Name  $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$  in another way.  $\overleftrightarrow{BA}$
2. Give two other names for plane  $Q$ . plane  $AEC$   
(3 noncollinear points)
3. Why is  $EBD$  not an acceptable name for plane  $Q$ ?



Are the following sets of points collinear?

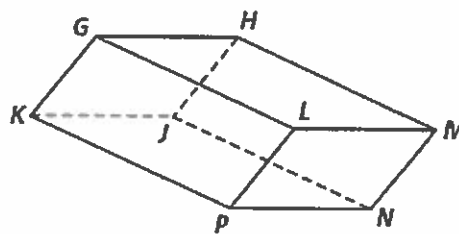
4.  $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$  and  $C$  ✓
5.  $B$  and  $F$  \_\_\_\_\_
6.  $\overleftrightarrow{EB}$  and  $A$  \_\_\_\_\_
7.  $F$  and plane  $Q$  \_\_\_\_\_

Are the following sets of points coplanar?

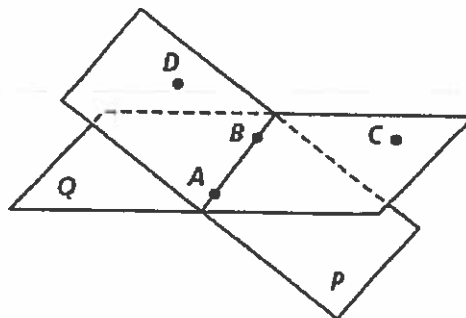
8.  $E, B,$  and  $F$  no
9.  $\overleftrightarrow{DB}$  and  $\overleftrightarrow{FC}$  no
10.  $\overleftrightarrow{AC}$  and  $\overleftrightarrow{ED}$  \_\_\_\_\_
11.  $\overleftrightarrow{AE}$  and  $\overleftrightarrow{DC}$  \_\_\_\_\_
12.  $F, A, B,$  and  $C$  \_\_\_\_\_
13.  $F, A, B,$  and  $D$  \_\_\_\_\_
14. plane  $Q$  and  $\overleftrightarrow{EC}$  \_\_\_\_\_
15.  $\overleftrightarrow{FB}$  and  $\overleftrightarrow{BD}$  \_\_\_\_\_

Find the intersection of the following lines and planes in the figure at the right.

16.  $\overleftrightarrow{GK}$  and  $\overleftrightarrow{LG}$  G
17. planes  $GLM$  and  $LPN$  LM
18. planes  $GHPN$  and  $KJP$  \_\_\_\_\_
19. planes  $HJN$  and  $GKL$  \_\_\_\_\_
20.  $\overleftrightarrow{KP}$  and plane  $KJN$  \_\_\_\_\_
21.  $\overleftrightarrow{KM}$  and plane  $GHL$  \_\_\_\_\_



Refer to the diagram at the right.



22. Name plane  $P$  in another way.

23. Name plane  $Q$  in another way.

24. What is the intersection of planes  $P$  and  $Q$ ? \_\_\_\_\_

25. Are  $A$  and  $C$  collinear? \_\_\_\_\_

26. Are  $D$ ,  $A$ ,  $B$ , and  $C$  coplanar? \_\_\_\_\_

27. Are  $D$  and  $C$  collinear? \_\_\_\_\_

28. What is the intersection of  $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$  and  $\overleftrightarrow{DC}$ ? \_\_\_\_\_

29. Are planes  $P$  and  $Q$  coplanar? \_\_\_\_\_

30. Are  $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$  and plane  $Q$  coplanar? \_\_\_\_\_

31. Are  $B$  and  $C$  collinear? \_\_\_\_\_